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# Mathematics

## Year 10

### 1. Linear Relations

- Algebraic fractions
- Solving linear equations
- Inequalities
- Graphing straight lines
- Finding an equation of a line
- Length and midpoint of a line segment
- Perpendicular and parallel lines
- Simultaneous equations – substitution
- Simultaneous equations – elimination
- Further applications of simultaneous equations
- Half planes

### 2. Geometry

- Geometry review
- Congruent triangles
- Investigating parallelograms using congruence
- Similar figures
- Proving similar triangles
- Circles and chord properties
- Angle properties of circles – theorems 1 and 2
- Angle properties of circles – theorems 3 and 4
- Tangents
- Intersecting chords, secants and tangents

### 3. Indices and Surds

- Irrational numbers and surds
- Adding and subtracting surds
- Multiplying and dividing surds
- Binomial products
- Rationalising the denominator
- Review of index laws
- Negative indices
- Scientific notation
- Rational indices
- Exponential growth and decay
- Compound interest
- Comparing interest
- Exponential equations

#### 4. Trigonometry

- Trigonometric ratios
- Finding angles
- Applications in two dimensions
- Bearings
- Applications in three dimensions
- Obtuse angles and exact values
- The sine rule
- The cosine rule
- Area of a triangle
- The four quadrants
- Graphs of trigonometric functions

#### 5. Quadratic Equations

- Expanding expressions
- Factorising expressions
- Factorising trinomials of the form  $ax^2 + bx + c$
- Factorising quadratic trinomials
- Factorising by completing the square
- Solving quadratic equations
- Applications of quadratics
- Solving quadratic equations by completing the square
- The quadratic formula

#### 6. Measurements

- Review of length
- Pythagoras' theorem
- Area
- Surface area – prisms and cylinders
- Surface area – pyramids and cones
- Volume – prisms and cylinders
- Volume – pyramids and cones
- Spheres
- Limits of accuracy

#### 7. Parabolas and Graphs

- Exploring parabolas
- Sketching parabolas with transformations
- Sketching parabolas using factorisation
- Sketching by completing the square
- Sketching using the quadratic formula
- Applications involving parabolas

- Intersection of lines and parabolas
- Graphs of circles
- Graphs of exponentials
- Graphs of hyperbolas
- Further transformations of graphs

**8. Probability**

- Review of probability
- Unions and intersections
- The addition rule
- Conditional probability
- Two-step experiments using tables
- Using tree diagrams
- Independent events

**9. Statistics**

- Collecting and using data
- Review of statistical graphs
- Summary statistics
- Box plots
- Standard deviation
- Time-series data
- Bivariate data and scatter plots
- Line of best fit by eye
- Linear regression with technology

**10. Logarithms**

- Logarithms
- Logarithm laws
- Exponential equations using logarithms

**11. Polynomials**

- Concepts of Polynomial equations
- Expanding and Simplifying polynomials
- Division of polynomials
- The remainder and factor theorems
- Solving polynomial equations
- Graphs of polynomials

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